

## Checking CO/HC

### INSPECTION

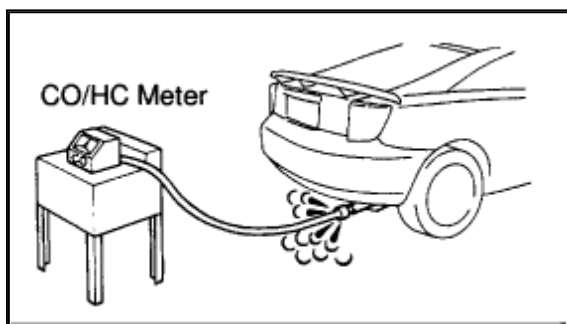
**HINT:** This check is used only to determine whether or not the idle CO/HC complies with regulations.

#### 1. INSTALL CONDITIONS

- Engine at normal operating temperature
- Air cleaner installed
- Air pipes and hoses of air induction system connected
- All accessories switched OFF
- All vacuum lines properly connected
- SFI system wiring connectors fully plugged
- [Ignition timing](#) check correctly
- Transmission in neutral position
- Tachometer and CO/HC meter calibrated by hand

#### 2. START ENGINE

#### 3. RACE ENGINE AT 2,500 RPM FOR APPROX. 180 SECONDS



#### 4. INSERT CO/HC METER TESTING PROBE AT LEAST **40 cm (1.3 ft.)** INTO TAILPIPE DURING IDLING

CO	HC	Problems	Causes
Normal	High	Rough idle	1. Faulty ignitions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Incorrect timing</li><li>• Fouled, shorted or improperly gapped plugs</li><li>• Open or crossed high-tension cords</li></ul> 2. Incorrect valve clearance 3. Leaky intake and exhaust valves 4. Leaky cylinders
Low	High	Rough idle (Fluctuating HC reading)	1. Vacuum leaks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• PCV hoses</li><li>• Intake manifold</li><li>• Throttle body</li><li>• IAC valve</li><li>• Brake booster line</li></ul> 2. Lean mixture causing misfire
High	High	Rough idle (Black smoke from exhaust)	1. Restricted air filter 2. Plugged PCV valve 3. Faulty SFI systems: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Faulty pressure regulator</li><li>• Defective ECT sensor</li><li>• Defective IAT sensor</li><li>• Faulty ECM</li><li>• Faulty injectors</li><li>• Faulty throttle position sensor</li></ul>

5. IMMEDIATELY CHECK CO/HC CONCENTRATION AT IDLE AND/OR 2,500 RPM Complete the measuring with 3 minutes. **HINT:** When doing the 2 mode (idle and 2,500 rpm) test, these measurement order prescribed by the applicable local regulations. If the CO/HC concentration does not comply with regulations, troubleshoot in the order given below.
- Check heated oxygen sensor operation.
  - See the table for possible causes, and then inspect and correct the applicable causes if necessary.